

Monica Berti & Simona Stoyanova

Digital Marmor Parium

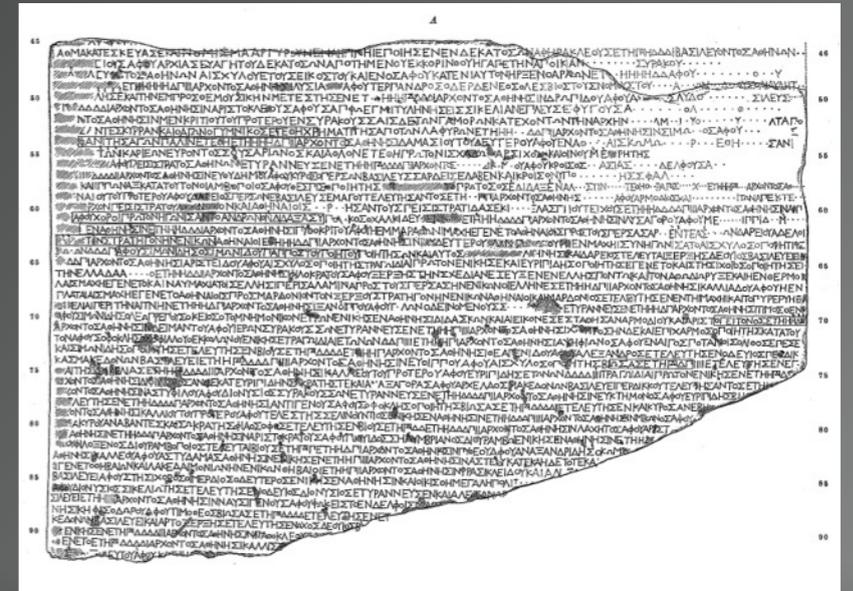
For a digital edition of a Greek chronicle

The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

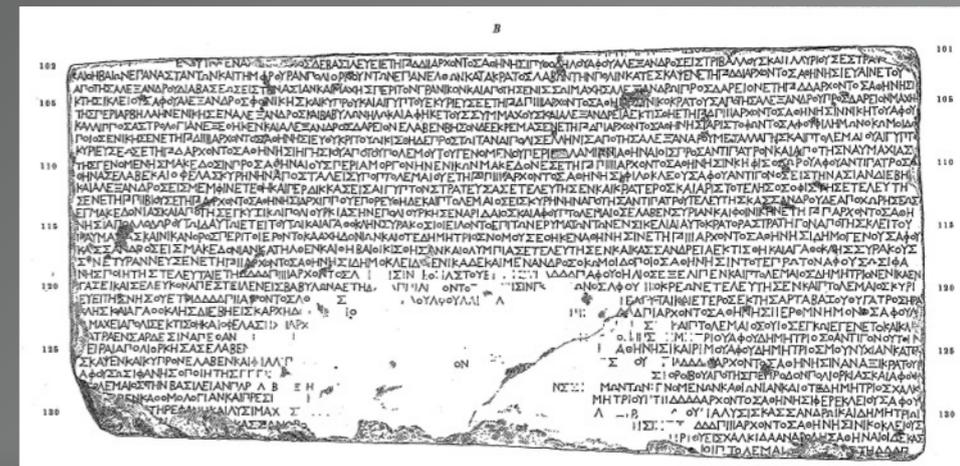


The Marmor Parium (IG XII 5, 444)

- Hellenistic chronicle
- list of events: 1581/80 - 299/98 BC
- main focus on the Athenian history (list of kings and archons)
- number of years elapsing from 264/63 BC (acrophonic numerals)
- the compiler of the text is unknown (lost in the first lines)
FHG 1, 533-590 = FGrHist 239



fr. A
Oxford, Ashmolean Museum



fr. B
Paros, Archaeological Museum

The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

named entities annotations

| f _x Marmor Parium Fragment (entries) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K |
| 1 | Marmor Parium Fragment (entries) | Lines | Event | Marmor Parium Year [FGrHist 239] | Marmor Parium Year [IG 12, 5, 444] | Year (Gregorian calendar) [FGrHist 239] | Year (Gregorian calendar) [IG 12.5.444] | Athenian king | Athenian archon | Other names | Greek text (IG 12, 5, 444) |
| 2 | A (a) | 1-45 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0 | 1-3 | Preamble (first part lost): from the kingship of Cecrops to the archonship of Diognetos | - | | 1581/80-264/3 | 1581/80-263/62 | Cecrops | Diognetos | Parian archon (-)Juanax |ου [... {ἡσμεν αὐτορίας} ἐκ συγγραμμάτων(?) παν[το]ίων --- --- ---ων(?) ἀνέγραψα τοὺς ἀν--- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- --- τοῦ πρώτου βασιλεύσαντος Ἀθηνῶν εἰως ἀρχοντος ἐμ Πάρωι [μὲν ῥιακῆνα? [...]ῆνακτος, Ἀθῆνησιν δὲ Διογνήτου |
| 4 | 1 | 3-4 | The region Aktike is named Cecropia | 1318 | 1318 | 1581/80 | 1581/80 | Cecrops | - | Aktaios | ἀφ' οὗ Κέκροψ Ἀθηνῶν ἐβασίλευσε καὶ ἡ χώρα Κεκροπία ἐκλήθη, τὸ πρότερον καλουμένη Ἀκτική ἀπὸ Ἀκταίου τοῦ αὐτόχθονος, ἔτη ΧΗΗΗΔΓΙΙ |
| 5 | 2 | 4-5 | Deucalion becomes king near Parnassus in Lycoreia | 1310 | 1310 | 1573/72 | 1573/72 | Cecrops | - | Deucalion | ἀφ' οὗ Δευκαλίων παρὰ τὸν Παρνασσὸν ἐν Λυκωρείᾳ ἐβασίλευσε, [βρα]σιλεῦ[σ]αντος Ἀθηνῶν Κέκροπος, ἔτη ΧΗΗΗΔ |
| 6 | 3 | 5-6 | Trial between Ares and Poseidon because of Halirrhothios; the place is called Areopagus | 1268 | 1268 | 1531/30 | 1531/30 | Cranaos | - | Ares, Poseidon, Halirrhothios | ἀφ' οὗ δίκη Ἀθῆνησιν ἐγένετο Ἄρει καὶ Ποσειδῶνι ὑπὲρ Ἀλιρροθίου τοῦ Ποσειδῶνος, καὶ ὁ τόπος ἐκλήθη Ἄρειος Πάγος, ἔτη ΧΗΗΗΔΓΙΙ, βασιλεύοντι Ἀθηνῶν Κράναου |
| 7 | 4 | 6-8 | Flood in the time of Deucalion; foundation of the temple of Olympian Zeus | 1265 | 1265 | 1528/27 | 1528/27 | Cranaos | - | Deucalion | ἀφ' οὗ κατακλισμός ἐπὶ Δευκαλίωνος ἐγένετο καὶ Δευκαλίων τοὺς ὄμβρους ἰ ἐν Λυκωρείᾳ εἰς Ἀθῆνας πρὸς Κραναῖον καὶ τοῦ Διὸς τῆσ[σ]ιν [Ὀλυμ]πίου τῆ ἱερ[ο]ν ἰδρύσατο καὶ τὰ Σωτήρια ἐθεσεν, [ἔ]τη ΧΗΗΗΔΓ, βασιλεύοντος Ἀθην Κράναου |
| 8 | 5 | 8-10 | Amphictyon, son of Deucalion, becomes king in Thermopylae; origin of the Amphictyons | 1258 | 1258 | 1521/20 | 1521/20 | Amphictyon | - | Amphictyon | ἀφ' οὗ Ἀμφικτυῶν <ὸ> Δευκαλίωνος ἐβασίλευσεν ἐν Θερμοπύλαις καὶ συνήγει[ρε] τῆσ[σ]ιν περὶ τὸ [ἱε]ρόν οἰκοῦντας καὶ ὠνόμασεν Ἀμφικτύονας, καὶ τῆσ[σ]ιν ἐθεσεν, οὐ[π]ερ καὶ νῦν ἐπὶ θύουσιν Ἀμφικτύονες, [ἔ]τη ΧΗΗΗΔΓΙΙΙ, βασιλεύοντος Ἀθηνῶν Ἀμφικτύονος |
| 9 | 6 | 10-12 | Hellen, son of Deucalion, becomes king of Phthiotis; the Greeks are named Hellenes; the Panathenaic games ... | 1257 | 1257 | 1520/19 | 1520/19 | Amphictyon | - | Hellen | ἀφ' οὗ Ἕλλην ὁ Δευκαλίωνος Φθιώτιδος ἐβασίλευσε καὶ Ἕλληνες [ὠ]νόμασθησαν, τὸ πρότερον Γραικοὶ καλούμενοι, καὶ τὸν ἀγῶνα Παναθη[ν]αῖκ [ἄ]γωνος ἐθεσεν, ἔτη ΧΗΗΗΔΓΙΙ, βασιλεύοντος Ἀθηνῶν Ἀμφικτύονος |
| 10 | 7 | 12-13 | Cadmos comes to Thebes and builds the Cadmeia | 1255 | 1255 | 1518/17 | 1518/17 | Amphictyon | - | Cadmos | ἀφ' οὗ Κάδμος ὁ Ἀγηνορος εἰς Θήβας ἀφίκετο [--- --- καὶ] ἔκτισε τὴν Καδμ ἔτη ΧΗΗΗΔΓ, βασιλεύοντος Ἀθηνῶν Ἀμφικτύονος |
| 11 | 8 | 13-14 | Very difficult passage; mention of a king in lacuna | 1252 | 1252 | 1515/14 | 1515/14 | Amphictyon | - | *different reconstruction in Jacoby | ἀφ' οὗ [Σπαρτο]οὶ μετὰ Κάδμου Θηβῶν ἐκπεσόντες Λακωνικῆς ἐβασίλευσα ΧΗΗΗΔΓ, βασιλεύοντος Ἀθηνῶν Ἀμφικτύονος |
| 12 | 9 | 14-17 | The first penteconter sails from Egypt to Greece; mention of the daughters of Danaus; Helike and Archedike | 1247 | 1247 | 1510/09 | 1510/09 | Erichthonios | - | Danaos, Danaides, Helike, Archedike | ἀφ' οὗ ναῦς Δαναῶν ἀγοῦσα μετὰ τῶν πεντήκοντα Δαναίδων(?) ἐξ Αἰγύπτου τὴν Ἑλλάδα ἐπλεῦσε καὶ ὠνόμασθη πεντηκόντορος, καὶ αἱ Δαναοῦ θυγατέρες --- ---, καὶ Ἀμμωνίη(?) καὶ Βα[---] καὶὠ καὶ Ἑλικὴ καὶ Ἀρχεδίκη ἀποκληρωθεῖσαι ὑπὸ τῶν λοιπῶν [Ἀθην]αῖς ἱερὸν(?) ἰδρύσαν[το] καὶ ἐθεσαν ἀκτῆς ἐμ παρά[πλω]σ[σ]ιν(?) ἐν Λίνδῳ τῆς Ῥοδίας, ἔτη ΧΗΗΗΔΔΔΓΙΙ, βασιλεύον Ἀθηνῶν --- --- (?) |
| | | | The first Panathenaia; Erichthonios unkes in a chariot | | | | | | | | ἴσμεν οὗ Ἐρινθίωνος Παναθηναίαις ταῖς πρώταις νεομύνας ἄσια ἔθειρε καὶ τῶν |

- Athenian kings
- Athenian archons
- other names (mythological characters, kings, generals, poets, ...)
- place names

The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

the geography

Marmor Parium (264-263 BCE)

Text | **Geo-Resolution** | Document Stats

| # | Τοπωνυμ | EGD Part | Tags | Auto Match | Corrected | Status |
|----|------------------|----------|------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| 0 | Αθηνών | | | Parthenon | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 1 | Πάρωι | | | pleiades:95... | pleiades:59... | ✓ |
| 2 | Αθήνησιν | | | | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 3 | Αθηνών | | | Parthenon | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 4 | Κεκροτία | | | pleiades:61... | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 5 | Ακτική | | | pleiades:51... | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 6 | Παρνασσόν | | | pleiades:61... | pleiades:54... | ✓ |
| 7 | Λυκωρείαι | | | pleiades:54... | | ✓ |
| 8 | Αθηνών | | | Parthenon | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 9 | Αθήνησι[ν] | | | | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 10 | Άρειος Πάγος | | | pleiades:55... | | ✗ |
| 11 | Αθηνών | | | Parthenon | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 12 | Λυκωρείας | | | pleiades:54... | | ✓ |
| 13 | Αθήνας | | | pleiades:57... | | ✓ |
| 14 | τοῦ Διός τ[η]... | | | pleiades:55... | | ✗ |
| 15 | Αθηνών | | | Parthenon | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 16 | Θερμοπύλαις | | | | pleiades:54... | ✓ |
| 17 | Αθηνών | | | Parthenon | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 18 | Φθιώτιδος | | | pleiades:54... | pleiades:54... | ✓ |
| 19 | Αθηνών | | | Parthenon | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 20 | Θήβας | | | pleiades:54... | | ✓ |
| 21 | Αθηνών | | | Parthenon | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 22 | Θηβών | | | pleiades:39... | pleiades:54... | ✓ |
| 23 | Λακωνικής | | | pleiades:57... | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 24 | Αθηνών | | | Parthenon | pleiades:57... | ✓ |
| 25 | Αιγύπτου | | | pleiades:10... | pleiades:766 | ✓ |
| 26 | Ἑλλάδα | | | pleiades:59... | pleiades:10... | ✓ |
| 27 | Λίνδωι | | | pleiades:58... | | ✓ |
| 28 | Ῥοδίας | | | pleiades:44... | pleiades:59... | ✓ |
| 29 | Αθηνών | | | Parthenon | pleiades:57... | ✓ |

256 Annotations | 252 | 4 | 0 | 0 - 100.0% Complete

You are logged in as monica.beriti



The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

TEI XML / EpiDoc

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423
424 <seg type="entry" n="47">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Με<supplied reason="lost">λαν</supplied>ιππί<supplied reason="lost">δης</supplied></name>
425 Μ<supplied reason="lost">ήλιος</supplied></persName>
426 <lb n="62"/><supplied reason="lost">ένίκησ</supplied>εν <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName>, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0231">ΗΗΔΔΔΙ</date>,
427 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησι</placeName> <persName><name>Πυθοκροῖτου</name></persName>.</seg>
428
429 <seg type="entry" n="48">ἀφ' οὗ ἡ ἐμ <placeName>Μαραθῶνι</placeName> μάχη ἐγένετο Ἀθηναίοις πρὸς τοὺς Πέρσας
430 <persName><name>Ἀρ<supplied reason="lost">ταφ</supplied>έ<supplied reason="lost">ρην</supplied></name>
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438 <lb n="64" break="no"/>τ</supplied>ῶ<supplied reason="lost">ν</supplied> ὦν <date rend="acrophonic" type="age" dur="P35Y">ΔΔΔ&#x10143;</date>.</seg>
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441 ποιητῆς ὦν καὶ αὐτός, ἐνίκησεν <placeName><supplied reason="lost">Ἀθή</supplied>νησι</placeName>, καὶ <persName><name>Δαρεῖος</name></persName>
442 τελευταῖ, <persName><name>Ξέρξης</name></persName> δὲ ὁ υἱὸς βασιλεύει, ἔ<supplied reason="lost">τη</supplied>
443 <lb n="65"/><date rend="acrophonic"><supplied reason="lost">ΗΗ</supplied>ΔΔ&#x10143;Ι</date>, <!-- [2]26 -->
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445
446 <seg type="entry" n="50">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Αἰσχύλος</name></persName> ὁ ποιητῆς τραγωιδίαι πρῶτον ἐνίκησε, καὶ
447 <persName><name>Εὐριπίδης</name></persName> ὁ ποιητῆς ἐγένετο, καὶ <persName><name>Στησίχορος</name></persName>
448 ὁ ποιητῆς εἰ<supplied reason="lost">ς</supplied>
449 <lb n="66"/>τὴν <placeName>Ἑλλάδα</placeName> ἀ<supplied reason="lost">φίκετ</supplied>ο, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0222">ΗΗΔΔΙΙ</date>,
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451
452 <seg type="entry" n="51">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Ξέρξης</name></persName> τὴν σχεδῖαν ἔξευξεν ἐν <placeName>Ἑλλησπόντῳ</placeName> καὶ τὸν
453 <placeName>Ἄθω</placeName> διώρουξε καὶ ἡ ἐν <placeName>Θερμο<supplied reason="lost">πύ</supplied>
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The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

TEI XML / EpiDoc

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424 <seg type="entry" n="47">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Με<supplied reason="lost">λαν</supplied>ιππί<supplied reason="lost">δης</supplied></name>
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433 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Δ<supplied reason="lost">α</supplied></supplied>τιν</name> στρατηγόν</persName>,
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436 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Φ<supplied reason="lost">α</supplied>ιν<supplied reason="lost">ί</supplied>π<supplied reason="lost">π</supplied>ου</supplied></name></persName>,
437 ἦν ἐν μάχῃ συνηγωνίσατο <persName><name>Αἰ<supplied reason="lost">σ</supplied>χύλος</name> ὁ ποιητῆς</persName> <supplied reason="lost">ἐ</supplied>
438 <lb n="64" break="no"/>τ<supplied reason="lost">ῶ</supplied>ν</supplied> ὧν <date rend="acrophonic" type="age" dur="P35Y">ΔΔΔ&#x10143;</date>.</seg>
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441 ποιητῆς ὧν καὶ αὐτός, ἐνίκησεν <placeName><supplied reason="lost">Ἀ<supplied reason="lost">θ</supplied>ή</supplied>νησι</placeName>, καὶ <persName><name>Δα<supplied reason="lost">ρ</supplied>εῖος</name></persName>
442 τελευτᾷ, <persName><name>Ἐ<supplied reason="lost">ρ</supplied>ξης</name></persName> δὲ ὁ υἱὸς βασιλεύει, ἔ<supplied reason="lost">τη</supplied>
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447 <persName><name>Εὐ<supplied reason="lost">ρ</supplied>ιπιδης</name></persName> ὁ ποιητῆς ἐγένετο, καὶ <persName><name>Σ<supplied reason="lost">τ</supplied>ησίχορος</name></persName>
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451
452 <seg type="entry" n="51">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Ἐ<supplied reason="lost">ρ</supplied>ξης</name></persName> τὴν σχεδίαν ἔ<supplied reason="lost">ξ</supplied>εν ἐν <placeName>Ἑλλησπόντῳ</placeName> καὶ τὸν
453 <placeName>Ἄθω</placeName> διώουξε καὶ ἡ ἐν <placeName>Θε<supplied reason="lost">ρ</supplied>μο</supplied>πύ</supplied>
```

entry for each event

The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

TEI XML / EpiDoc

entry for each event

date: king/archon

```
423 <seg type="entry" n="47">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Με<supplied reason="lost">λαν</supplied>ιππί<supplied reason="lost">δης</supplied></name>
424 M<supplied reason="lost">λαν</supplied>ιππί<supplied reason="lost">δης</supplied></name>
425 <lb n="62" break="no"/><supplied reason="lost">εν</supplied> <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName>, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0231">HHΔΑ</date>,
426 ἄρχοντος <persName><name>Πυθοκροῖτου</name></persName>.</seg>
427
428
429 <seg type="entry" n="48">ἀφ' οὗ ἡ ἐμ <placeName>Μαραθῶνι</placeName> μάχη ἐγένετο Ἀθηναίοις πρὸς τοὺς Πέρσας
430 <persName><name>Ἀρ<supplied reason="lost">ταφ</supplied>έ<supplied reason="lost">ρην</supplied></name>
431 <supplied reason="lost">τε τὸ</supplied>ν <persName><name>Δαρείου</name></persName> ἀδελ<supplied reason="lost">φ</supplied>ι
432 <lb n="63" break="no"/><supplied reason="lost">δοῦν</supplied></persName> <supplied reason="lost">κα</supplied>ι
433 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Δᾶ</supplied>τιν</name> στρατηγόν</persName>,
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437 ἦι ἐν μάχῃ συνηγωνίσατο <persName><name>Αἰσχύλος</name> ὁ ποιητής</persName> <supplied reason="lost">ἐ
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441 ποιητῆς ὦν καὶ αὐτός, ἐνίκησεν <placeName><supplied reason="lost">Ἀθή</supplied>νησι</placeName>, καὶ <persName><name>Δαρεῖος</name></persName>
442 τελευτᾷ, <persName><name>Ξέρξης</name></persName> δὲ ὁ υἱὸς βασιλεύει, ἔ<supplied reason="lost">τη</supplied>
443 <lb n="65"/><date rend="acrophonic"><supplied reason="lost">HH</supplied>ΔΔ&#x10143;I</date>, <!-- [2]26 -->
444 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησι</placeName> <persName><name>Ἀριστείδου</name></persName>.</seg>
445
446 <seg type="entry" n="50">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Αἰσχύλος</name></persName> ὁ ποιητῆς τραγωιδίαι πρῶτον ἐνίκησε, καὶ
447 <persName><name>Εὐριπίδης</name></persName> ὁ ποιητῆς ἐγένετο, καὶ <persName><name>Στησίχορος</name></persName>
448 ὁ ποιητῆς εἰ<supplied reason="lost">ς</supplied>
449 <lb n="66"/>τὴν <placeName>Ἑλλάδα</placeName> ἀ<supplied reason="lost">φίκετ</supplied>ο, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0222">HHΔΔII</date>,
450 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName> <persName><name>Φιλοκράτους</name></persName>.</seg>
451
452 <seg type="entry" n="51">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Ξέρξης</name></persName> τὴν σχεδῖαν ἔξευξεν ἐν <placeName>Ἑλλησπόντῳ</placeName> καὶ τὸν
453 <placeName>Ἄθω</placeName> διώρυξε καὶ ἡ ἐν <placeName>Θερμο<supplied reason="lost">πύ</supplied>
```

The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

TEI XML / EpiDoc

```
423
424 <seg type="entry" n="47">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Με<supplied reason="lost">λαν</supplied>ιππί<supplied reason="lost">δης</supplied></name>
425 Μ<supplied reason="lost">λαν</supplied> <persName><name>Πυ<supplied reason="lost">θα</supplied>οκροίτου</name></persName>
426 <lb n="62" break="no"/><supplied reason="lost">εν</supplied> <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName>, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0231">HHΔΔ</date>,
427 ἄρχοντος <persName><name>Πυ<supplied reason="lost">θα</supplied>οκροίτου</name></persName>.</seg>
428
429 <seg type="entry" n="48">ἀφ' οὗ ἡ ἐμ <placeName>Μαραθῶνι</placeName> μάχη ἐγένετο Ἀθηναίοις πρὸς τοὺς Πέρσας
430 <persName><name>Ἀρ<supplied reason="lost">ταφ</supplied>έ<supplied reason="lost">ρην</supplied></name>
431 <supplied reason="lost">τε</supplied> τὸ<supplied reason="lost">ν</supplied> <persName><name>Δαρ<supplied reason="lost">εῖου</supplied></name></persName> ἀδελ<supplied reason="lost">φ</supplied>ι
432 <lb n="63" break="no"/><supplied reason="lost">δοῦν</supplied></persName> <supplied reason="lost">κα</supplied>ι
433 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Δᾶ</supplied>τιν</name> στρατηγόν</persName>,
434 ἦν ἐνίκων Ἀθηναῖοι, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0227">HHΔΔ&#x10143;II</date>, ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName>
435 <supplied reason="lost">τοῦ</supplied> δευτέρου
436 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Φᾶ</supplied>ιν<supplied reason="lost">ί</supplied>π<supplied reason="lost">που</supplied></name></persName>,
437 ἦι ἐν μάχῃ συνηγωνίσατο <persName><name>Αἰσχύλος</name> ὁ ποιητής</persName> <supplied reason="lost">ἔ</supplied>
438 <lb n="64" break="no"/>τ<supplied reason="lost">ῶ</supplied>ν <date rend="acrophonic" type="age" dur="P35Y">ΔΔΔ&#x10143;</date>.</seg>
439
440 <seg type="entry" n="49">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Σιμωνίδης</name> ὁ <persName><name>Σιμωνίδου</name></persName> πάππος τοῦ ποιητοῦ</persName>,
441 ποιητῆς ὦν καὶ αὐτός, ἐνίκησεν <placeName>Ἀθή<supplied reason="lost">νησι</supplied></placeName>, καὶ <persName><name>Δαρ<supplied reason="lost">εῖος</supplied></persName>
442 τελευταῖ, <persName><name>Ξέρξης</name> ἐπέει, ἔ<supplied reason="lost">τη</supplied>
443 <lb n="65"/><date rend="acrophonic"><supplied reason="lost">ΔΔ&#x10143;I</supplied></date>, <!-- [2]26 -->
444 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησι</placeName> <persName><name>Ἀριστείδου</name></persName>.</seg>
445
446 <seg type="entry" n="50">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Αἰσχύλος</name></persName> ὁ ποιητῆς τραγωιδίαι πρῶτον ἐνίκησε, καὶ
447 <persName><name>Εὐριπίδης</name></persName> ὁ ποιητῆς ἐγένετο, καὶ <persName><name>Στησίχορος</name></persName>
448 ὁ ποιητῆς εἰ<supplied reason="lost">ς</supplied>
449 <lb n="66"/>τὴν <placeName>Ἑλλάδα</placeName> ἀ<supplied reason="lost">φίκετ</supplied>ο, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0222">HHΔΔII</date>,
450 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName> <persName><name>Φιλοκράτους</name></persName>.</seg>
451
452 <seg type="entry" n="51">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Ξέρξης</name></persName> τὴν σχεδῖαν ἔξευξεν ἐν <placeName>Ἑλλησπόντῳ</placeName> καὶ τὸν
453 <placeName>Ἄθω</placeName> διώρυξε καὶ ἡ ἐν <placeName>Θερμο<supplied reason="lost">πύ</supplied>
```

entry for each event

date: king/archon

date: elapsing

The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

TEI XML / EpiDoc

```
423
424 <seg type="entry" n="47">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Με<supplied reason="lost">λαν</supplied>ιππί<supplied reason="lost">δης</supplied></name>
425 Μ<supplied reason="lost">λαν</supplied> <persName></persName>
426 <lb n="62"/><supplied reason="lost">εν</supplied> <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName>, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0231">HHΔΑ</date>,
427 ἄρχοντος <persName><name>Πυθοκροῖτου</name></persName>.</seg>
428
429 <seg type="entry" n="48">ἀφ' οὗ ἡ ἐμ <placeName>Μαραθῶνι</placeName> μάχη ἐγένετο Ἀθηναίοις πρὸς τοὺς Πέρσας
430 <persName><name>Ἀρ<supplied reason="lost">ταφ</supplied>έ<supplied reason="lost">ρην</supplied></name>
431 <supplied reason="lost">τε τὸ</supplied>ν <persName><name>Δαρείου</name></persName> ἀδελ<supplied reason="lost">φ</supplied>ι
432 <lb n="63" break="no"/><supplied reason="lost">δοῦν</supplied></persName> <supplied reason="lost">κα</supplied>ι
433 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Δᾶ</supplied>τιν</name> στρατηγόν</persName>,
434 ἦν ἐνίκων Ἀθηναῖοι, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0227">HHΔΔ&#x10143;II</date>, ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName>
435 <supplied reason="lost">τοῦ</supplied> δευτέρου
436 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Φᾶ</supplied>ιν<supplied reason="lost">ί</supplied>π<supplied reason="lost">που</supplied></name></persName>,
437 ἦι ἐν μάχῃ συνήκωνίσατο <persName><name>Αἰσχύλος</name> ὁ ποιητής</persName> <supplied reason="lost">ἐ
438 <lb n="64" break="no"/>τ<supplied reason="lost">ν</supplied> ὦν <date rend="acrophonic" type="age" dur="P35Y">ΔΔΔ&#x10143;</date>.</seg>
439
440 <seg type="entry" n="49"><persName><name>Σιμωνίδης</name></persName> ὁ <persName><name>Σιμωνίδου</name></persName> πάππος τοῦ ποιητοῦ</persName>,
441 <placeName><name>Ἀθή<supplied reason="lost">νησι</supplied></placeName>, καὶ <persName><name>Δαρείος</name></persName>
442 τελευταῖο, <persName><name>Ξέρξης</name></persName> ἐπέκει, ἔ<supplied reason="lost">τη</supplied>
443 <lb n="65"/><date rend="acrophonic"><supplied reason="lost">ΔΔ&#x10143;I</supplied></date>, <!-- [2]26 -->
444 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησι</placeName> <persName><name>Ἀριστείδου</name></persName>.</seg>
445
446 <seg type="entry" n="50">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Αἰσχύλος</name></persName> ὁ ποιητής τραγωιδίαι πρῶτον ἐνίκησε, καὶ
447 <persName><name>Εὐριπίδης</name></persName> ὁ ποιητής ἐγένετο, καὶ <persName><name>Στησίχορος</name></persName>
448 ὁ ποιητής εἰ<supplied reason="lost">ς</supplied>
449 <lb n="66"/>τὴν <placeName>Ἑλλάδα</placeName> ἀ<supplied reason="lost">φίκετ</supplied>ο, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0222">HHΔΔII</date>,
450 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName> <persName><name>Φιλοκράτους</name></persName>.</seg>
451
452 <seg type="entry" n="51">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Ξέρξης</name></persName> τὴν σχεδῖαν ἔξευξεν ἐν <placeName>Ἑλλησπόντῳ</placeName> καὶ τὸν
453 <placeName>Ἄθω</placeName> διώρυξε καὶ ἡ ἐν <placeName>Θερμο<supplied reason="lost">πύ</supplied>
```

entry for each event

date: king/archon

persons & relatives

date: elapsing

The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

TEI XML / EpiDoc

```
423
424 <seg type="entry" n="47">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Με<supplied reason="lost">...</supplied></name> <supplied reason="lost">...</supplied></name>
425 Μ<supplied...</supplied> <persName></persName>
426 <lb n="60"><supplied...</supplied> ἐν <placeName>Ἀθῆναι</placeName> <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0231">...</date>,
427 ἄρχοντος <persName><name>Πυ<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName>.</seg>
428
429 <seg type="entry" n="48">ἀφ' οὗ ἡ ἐμ <placeName>Μαραθῶνι</placeName> μάχη ἐγένετο Ἀθηναίοις πρὸς τοὺς Πέρσας
430 <persName><name>Ἀρ<supplied reason="lost">ταφ</supplied>έ<supplied reason="lost">ρην</supplied></name>
431 <supplied reason="lost">τε τὸ</supplied>ν <persName><name>Δαρ<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName> ἀδελ<supplied reason="lost">φ</supplied>ι
432 <lb n="63" break="no"/><supplied reason="lost">δοῦν</supplied></persName> <supplied reason="lost">κα</supplied>ι
433 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Δᾶ</supplied>τιν</name> στρατηγόν</persName>,
434 ἦν ἐνίκων Ἀθηναῖοι, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0227">ΗΗΔΔ&#x10143;ΙΙ</date>, ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName>
435 <supplied reason="lost">τοῦ</supplied> δευτέρου
436 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Φᾶ</supplied>ιν<supplied reason="lost">ί</supplied>π<supplied reason="lost">που</supplied></name></persName>,
437 ἦι ἐν μάχῃ συν<supplied...</supplied>... <persName><name>Αἰσ<supplied...</supplied>...</name> ὁ ποιητῆς</persName> <supplied reason="lost">ἔ
438 <lb n="64" break="no"/>τ<supplied...</supplied>... ὦν <date rend="acrophonic" type="age" dur="P35Y">ΔΔΔ&#x10143;</date>.</seg>
439
440 <persName><name>...ωνίδης</name> ὁ <persName><name>Σιμωνίδου</name></persName> πάππος τοῦ ποιητοῦ</persName>,
441 <placeName>...Ἀθή<supplied...</supplied>...νησι</placeName>, καὶ <persName><name>Δαρ<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName>
442 τελευταί<supplied...</supplied>... <persName><name>Ξέρ<supplied...</supplied>...</name> εὐεί, ἔ<supplied reason="lost">τη</supplied>
443 <lb n="65"/><date rend="acrophonic"><supplied...</supplied>...</date>, <!-- [2]26 -->
444 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName> <persName><name>Ἀρισ<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName>.</seg>
445
446 <seg type="entry" n="50">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Αἰσ<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName> ὁ ποιητῆς τραγωιδίαι πρῶτον ἐνίκησε, καὶ
447 <persName><name>Εὐ<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName> ὁ ποιητῆς ἐγένετο, καὶ <persName><name>Στη<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName>
448 ὁ ποιητῆς εἰ<supplied reason="lost">ς</supplied>
449 <lb n="66"/>τὴν <placeName>Ἑλλάδα</placeName> ἀ<supplied reason="lost">φί</supplied>κετ<supplied...</supplied>...ο, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0222">ΗΗΔΔΙΙ</date>,
450 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName> <persName><name>Φιλο<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName>.</seg>
451
452 <seg type="entry" n="51">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Ξέρ<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName> τὴν σχεδίαν ἔ<supplied...</supplied>... ἐν <placeName>Ἑλλησπόντῳ</placeName> καὶ τὸν
453 <placeName>Ἄθ<supplied...</supplied>...</placeName> διώρουξε καὶ ἡ ἐν <placeName>Θερμο<supplied reason="lost">πύ</supplied>
```

entry for each event

place names

date: king/archon

persons & relatives

date: elapsing

The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

TEI XML / EpiDoc

```
423
424 <seg type="entry" n="47">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Με<supplied reason="lost">...</supplied></name> <supplied reason="lost">...</supplied></name>
425 Μ<supplied...</supplied> <persName>
426 <lb n="60"><supplied...</supplied> ἐν <placeName>Ἀθῆναι</placeName> <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0231">...</date>
427 ἄρχοντος <persName><name>Πυ<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName>.</seg>
428
429 <seg type="entry" n="48">ἀφ' οὗ ἡ ἐμ <placeName>Μαραθῶνι</placeName> μάχη ἐγένετο Ἀθηναίοις πρὸς τοὺς Πέρσας
430 <persName><name>Ἀρ<supplied reason="lost">ταφ</supplied>έ<supplied reason="lost">ρην</supplied></name>
431 <supplied reason="lost">τε τὸ</supplied>ν <persName><name>Δαρ<supplied...</supplied>...</name></persName> ἀδελ<supplied reason="lost">φ</supplied>ι
432 <lb n="63" break="no"/><supplied reason="lost">δοῦν</supplied></persName> <supplied reason="lost">κα</supplied>ι
433 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Δᾶ</supplied>τιν</name> στρατηγόν</persName>,
434 ἦν ἐνίκων Ἀθηναῖσι, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0227">ΗΗΔΔ&#x10143;ΙΙ</date>, ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName>
435 <supplied reason="lost">τοῦ</supplied> δευτέρου
436 <persName><name><supplied reason="lost">Φᾶ</supplied>ιν<supplied reason="lost">ί</supplied>π<supplied reason="lost">που</supplied></name></persName>,
437 ἦι ἐν μάχῃ συν<supplied...</supplied>... <persName><name>Αἰσχύλος</name> ὁ ποιητής</persName> <supplied reason="lost">ἔ
438 <lb n="64" break="no"/>τ<supplied...</supplied>... <supplied reason="lost">ν</supplied> ὧν <date rend="acrophonic" type="age" dur="P35Y">ΔΔΔ&#x10143;</date>.</seg>
439
440 <persName><name>...ωνίδης</name> ὁ <persName><name>Σιμωνίδου</name></persName> <supplied...</supplied> <placeName>...</placeName>
441 <supplied...</supplied> <placeName>...</placeName>, καὶ <persName><name>...</name></persName>
442 τελευταί, <persName><name>Ξέρξης</name>... <supplied...</supplied>... <supplied reason="lost">τη</supplied>
443 <lb n="65"/><date rend="acrophonic"><supplied...</supplied>... ΔΔ&#x10143;Ι</date>, <!-- [2]26 -->
444 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName> <persName><name>Ἀριστείδου</name></persName>.</seg>
445
446 <seg type="entry" n="50">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Αἰσχύλος</name></persName> ὁ ποιητής τραγωιδίαι πρῶτον ἐνίκησε, καὶ
447 <persName><name>Εὐριπίδης</name></persName> ὁ ποιητής ἐγένετο, καὶ <persName><name>Στησίχορος</name></persName>
448 ὁ ποιητής εἰ<supplied reason="lost">ς</supplied>
449 <lb n="66"/>τὴν <placeName>Ἑλλάδα</placeName> ἀ<supplied reason="lost">φίκετ</supplied>ο, ἔτη <date rend="acrophonic" when="-0222">ΗΗΔΔΙΙ</date>,
450 ἄρχοντος <placeName>Ἀθήνησιν</placeName> <persName><name>Φιλοκράτους</name></persName>.</seg>
451
452 <seg type="entry" n="51">ἀφ' οὗ <persName><name>Ξέρξης</name></persName> τὴν σχεδῖαν ἔξευξεν ἐν <placeName>Ἑλλησπόντῳ</placeName> καὶ τὸν
453 <placeName>Ἄθω</placeName> διώρυξε καὶ ἡ ἐν <placeName>Θερμο<supplied reason="lost">πύ</supplied>
```

entry for each event

place names

date: king/archon

persons & relatives

date: elapsing

person's age

The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

XSLT / edition parts

62 [ένίκησ]εν Ἀθήνησιν, ἔτη ΗΗΔΔΔΙ, ἄρχοντος Ἀθήνησι Πυθοκρίτου. ἀφ' οὔ ἢ ἐμ Μαραθῶνι μάχη ἐγένετο
Ἀθηναίοις πρὸς τοὺς Πέρσας Ἀρ[ταφ]έ[ρνην τε τὸ]ν Δαρείου ἀδελ[φ]ι-
63 [δοῦν κα]ὶ [Δᾶ]τιν στρατηγόν, ἦν ἐνίκων Ἀθηναῖοι, ἔτη ΗΗΔΔΓΙΙ, ἄρχοντος Ἀθήνησιν [τοῦ] δευτέρου
[Φα]ιν[ί]π[που], ἧι ἐν μάχῃ συνηγωνίσατο Αἰσχύλος ὁ ποιητῆς [ἐ-
64 τ]ῶ[ν] ὦν ΔΔΔΓ.

62[.....]ΕΝΑΘΗΝΗΣΙΝΕΤΗΗΗΔΔΔΙΑΡΧΟΝΤΟΣΑΘΗΝΗΣΙΠΥΘΟΚΡΙΤΟΥΑΦΟΥΗΕΜΜΑΡΑΘΩΝΙΜΑΧΗΕ
ΓΕΝΕΤΟΑΘΗΝΑΙΟΙΣΠΡΟΣΤΟΥΣΠΕΡΣΑΣΑΡ[....]Ε[.....]ΝΔΑΡΕΙΟΥΑΔΕΛ[..]Ι
63[.....]Ι[...]ΤΙΝΣΤΡΑΤΗΓΟΝΗΝΕΝΙΚΩΝΑΘΗΝΑΙΟΙΕΤΗΗΗΔΔΓΙΙΑΡΧΟΝΤΟΣΑΘΗΝΗΣΙΝ[....]ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟ
Υ[...]ΙΝ[..]ΠΙ[....]ΗΙΕΝΜΑΧΗΙΣΥΝΗΓΩΝΙΣΑΤΟΑΙΣΧΥΛΟΣΟΠΟΙΗΤΗΣ[..
64 ..]Ω[..]ΩΝΔΔΔΓ

From when the Athenians engaged in battle against the Persians at Marathon, and Artaphernes the nephew of Darius, and Datis the commander, which battle the Athenians won, 227 years, when the second Phainippos was archon at Athens; in which battle fought Aeschylus the poet, aged 35.

The Digital Marmor Parium (DMP)

Open questions

- **Personal names and persons**
 - Τριπτολέμου τοῦ Κελεοῦ καὶ Νεαίρας (l. 24)
 - τῶν πεντήκοντα Δαναίδων (l. 14)
 - **SNAP**
- **Dates and dating**
 - two-component dating formula
 - years elapsing from 264/63 BC
 - king/archon of Athens
 - partially preserved/restored dates
 - @when not always possible
 - @evidence: recommended values?

Thank you!

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SAB
Sächsische AufbauBank